

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2024, or other tax year beginning

, 2024, ending

, 20

See separate instructions.

Your first name and middle initial

Katherine M

Last name

Porter

Your social security number

If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial

Last name

Spouse's social security number

Home address (number and street). If you have a P.O. box, see instructions.

Apt. no.

City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also complete spaces below.

State

ZIP code

Foreign country name

Foreign province/state/county

Foreign postal code

Presidential Election Campaign

Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change your tax or refund.

☐ You ☐ Spouse

Filing Status

☐ Single☒ Head of household (HOH)

Check only one box.

☐ Married filing jointly (even if only one had income)☐ Married filing separately (MFS)☐ Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)

If you checked the MFS box, enter the name of your spouse. If you checked the HOH or QSS box, enter the child's name if the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent: _____

☐ If treating a nonresident alien or dual-status alien spouse as a U.S. resident for the entire tax year, check the box and enter their name (see instructions and attach statement if required): _____

Digital Assets

At any time during 2024, did you: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? (See instructions.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Standard Deduction

Someone can claim: ☐ You as a dependent ☐ Your spouse as a dependent☐ Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien

Age/Blindness

You: ☐ Were born before January 2, 1960 ☐ Are blindSpouse: ☐ Was born before January 2, 1960 ☐ Is blind

Dependents (see instructions):

If more than four dependents, see instructions and check here ☐

(1) First name	Last name	(2) Social security number	(3) Relationship to you	(4) Check the box if qualifies for (see instructions): Child tax credit	Credit for other dependents
				☒	☐
				☒	☐
				☐	☐
				☐	☐

Income

Attach Form(s) W-2 here. Also attach Forms W-2G and 1099-R if tax was withheld.

If you did not get a Form W-2, see instructions.

Attach Sch. B if required.

Standard Deduction for—

- Single or Married filing separately, \$14,600
- Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$28,200
- Head of household, \$21,900
- If you checked any box under Standard Deduction, see instructions.

1a	Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1 (see instructions)	1a	173,200.
b	Household employee wages not reported on Form(s) W-2	1b	
c	Tip income not reported on line 1a (see instructions)	1c	
d	Medicaid waiver payments not reported on Form(s) W-2 (see instructions)	1d	
e	Taxable dependent care benefits from Form 2441, line 26	1e	
f	Employer-provided adoption benefits from Form 8839, line 29	1f	
g	Wages from Form 8919, line 6	1g	
h	Other earned income (see instructions)	1h	0.
i	Nontaxable combat pay election (see instructions)	1i	
z	Add lines 1a through 1h	1z	173,200.
2a	Tax-exempt interest	2a	
3a	Qualified dividends	3a	
4a	IRA distributions	4a	
5a	Pensions and annuities	5a	
6a	Social security benefits	6a	
b	Taxable interest	2b	535.
b	Ordinary dividends	3b	
b	Taxable amount	4b	
b	Taxable amount	5b	
b	Taxable amount	6b	
c	If you elect to use the lump-sum election method, check here (see instructions)		
7	Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required. If not required, check here	7	
8	Additional income from Schedule 1, line 10	8	17,873.
9	Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7, and 8. This is your total income	9	191,608.
10	Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26	10	3,767.
11	Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your adjusted gross income	11	187,841.
12	Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A)	12	21,900.
13	Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A	13	2,821.
14	Add lines 12 and 13	14	24,721.
15	Subtract line 14 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income	15	163,120.

For Disclosure, Privacy Act, and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions.

Form 1040 (2024)

Tax and Credits	16	Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 ☐ 8814 2 ☐ 4972 3 ☐	16	30,498.
	17	Amount from Schedule 2, line 3	17	
	18	Add lines 16 and 17	18	30,498.
	19	Child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812	19	4,000.
	20	Amount from Schedule 3, line 8	20	
	21	Add lines 19 and 20	21	4,000.
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0-	22	26,498.
	23	Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21	23	532.
	24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is your total tax	24	27,030.

Payments	25	Federal income tax withheld from:		
	a	Form(s) W-2	25a	28,055.
	b	Form(s) 1099	25b	
	c	Other forms (see instructions)	25c	
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c	25d	28,055.
	26	2024 estimated tax payments and amount applied from 2023 return	26	52.
	27	Earned income credit (EIC) No	27	
	28	Additional child tax credit from Schedule 8812	28	
	29	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8	29	
	30	Reserved for future use	30	
	31	Amount from Schedule 3, line 15	31	
	32	Add lines 27, 28, 29, and 31. These are your total other payments and refundable credits	32	
33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. These are your total payments	33	28,107.	

Refund	34	If line 33 is more than line 24, subtract line 24 from line 33. This is the amount you overpaid	34	1,077.
	35a	Amount of line 34 you want refunded to you . If Form 8888 is attached, check here ☐	35a	1,077.
	b	Routing number XXXXXXXXXX c Type: ☒ Checking ☐ Savings		
	d	Account number XXXXXXXXXXXX		
	36	Amount of line 34 you want applied to your 2025 estimated tax	36	

Amount You Owe	37	Subtract line 33 from line 24. This is the amount you owe . For details on how to pay, go to www.irs.gov/Payments or see instructions	37	
	38	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)	38	

Third Party Designee	Do you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS? See instructions ☐ Yes. Complete below. ☒ No		
	Designee's name	Phone no.	Personal identification number (PIN)

Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.			
	Your signature	Date	Your occupation	If the IRS sent you an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
			professor	
	Spouse's signature. If a joint return, both must sign.	Date	Spouse's occupation	If the IRS sent your spouse an Identity Protection PIN, enter it here (see inst.)
	Phone no.	Email address		

Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	PTIN	Check if: ☐ Self-employed
	Firm's name	Self-Prepared			Phone no.
	Firm's address				Firm's EIN

SCHEDULE 1
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2024
Attachment
Sequence No. **01**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Katherine M Porter

Your social security number

For 2024, enter the amount reported to you on Form(s) 1099-K that was included in error or for personal items sold at a loss

Note: The remaining amounts reported to you on Form(s) 1099-K should be reported elsewhere on your return depending on the nature of the transaction. See www.irs.gov/1099k.

Part I Additional Income

1	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes	1	
2a	Alimony received	2a	
b	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions):		
3	Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C	3	17,873.
4	Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797	4	
5	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E	5	
6	Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F	6	
7	Unemployment compensation	7	
8	Other income:		
a	Net operating loss	8a	()
b	Gambling	8b	
c	Cancellation of debt	8c	
d	Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555	8d	()
e	Income from Form 8853	8e	
f	Income from Form 8889	8f	
g	Alaska Permanent Fund dividends	8g	
h	Jury duty pay	8h	
i	Prizes and awards	8i	
j	Activity not engaged in for profit income	8j	
k	Stock options	8k	
l	Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property	8l	
m	Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see instructions)	8m	
n	Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8n	
o	Section 951A(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8o	
p	Section 461(j) excess business loss adjustment	8p	
q	Taxable distributions from an ABLE account (see instructions)	8q	
r	Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2	8r	
s	Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form 1040, line 1a or 1d	8s	()
t	Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental section 457 plan	8t	
u	Wages earned while incarcerated	8u	
v	Digital assets received as ordinary income not reported elsewhere. See instructions	8v	
z	Other income. List type and amount:	8z	
9	Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z	9	
10	Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. This is your additional income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8	10	17,873.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2024

Part II Adjustments to Income

11	Educator expenses	11	
12	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106	12	
13	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889	13	
14	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903	14	
15	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE	15	240.
16	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans	16	3,527.
17	Self-employed health insurance deduction	17	
18	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings	18	
19a	Alimony paid	19a	
b	Recipient's SSN		
c	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions):		
20	IRA deduction	20	
21	Student loan interest deduction	21	
22	Reserved for future use	22	
23	Archer MSA deduction	23	
24	Other adjustments:		
a	Jury duty pay (see instructions)	24a	
b	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8i from the rental of personal property engaged in for profit	24b	
c	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m	24c	
d	Reforestation amortization and expenses	24d	
e	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974	24e	
f	Contributions to section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans	24f	
g	Contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans	24g	
h	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims (see instructions)	24h	
i	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations	24i	
j	Housing deduction from Form 2555	24j	
k	Excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041)	24k	
z	Other adjustments. List type and amount:	24z	
25	Total other adjustments. Add lines 24a through 24z	25	
26	Add lines 11 through 23 and 25. These are your adjustments to income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10	26	3,767.

SCHEDULE 2
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Taxes

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2024
Attachment
Sequence No. **02**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Katherine M Porter

Your social security number

Part I Tax

1 Additions to tax:

- a** Excess advance premium tax credit repayment. Attach Form 8962 **1a**
- b** Repayment of new clean vehicle credit(s) transferred to a registered dealer from Schedule A (Form 8936), Part II. Attach Form 8936 and Schedule A (Form 8936) **1b**
- c** Repayment of previously owned clean vehicle credit(s) transferred to a registered dealer from Schedule A (Form 8936), Part IV. Attach Form 8936 and Schedule A (Form 8936) **1c**
- d** Recapture of net EPE from Form 4255, line 2a, column (i) **1d**
- e** Excessive payments (EP) from Form 4255. Check applicable box and enter amount.
(i) ☐ Line 1a, column (n) (ii) ☐ Line 1c, column (n)
(iii) ☐ Line 1d, column (n) (iv) ☐ Line 2a, column (n) **1e**
- f** 20% EP from Form 4255. Check applicable box and enter amount. See instructions.
(i) ☐ Line 1a, column (o) (ii) ☐ Line 1c, column (o)
(iii) ☐ Line 1d, column (o) (iv) ☐ Line 2a, column (o) **1f**
- y** Other additions to tax (see instructions): **1y**

z Add lines 1a through 1y **1z**

2 Alternative minimum tax. Attach Form 6251 **2**

3 Add lines 1z and 2. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 17 **3**

Part II Other Taxes

- 4** Self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE **4** 479.
- 5** Social security and Medicare tax on unreported tip income. Attach Form 4137 **5**
- 6** Uncollected social security and Medicare tax on wages. Attach Form 8919 **6**
- 7** Total additional social security and Medicare tax. Add lines 5 and 6 **7**
- 8** Additional tax on IRAs or other tax-favored accounts. Attach Form 5329 if required.
If not required, check here ☐ **8**
- 9** Household employment taxes. Attach Schedule H **9** 53.
- 10** Repayment of first-time homebuyer credit. Attach Form 5405 if required **10**
- 11** Additional Medicare Tax. Attach Form 8959 **11**
- 12** Net investment income tax. Attach Form 8960 **12**
- 13** Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life insurance from Form W-2, box 12 **13**
- 14** Interest on tax due on installment income from the sale of certain residential lots and timeshares **14**
- 15** Interest on the deferred tax on gain from certain installment sales with a sales price over \$150,000 **15**
- 16** Recapture of low-income housing credit. Attach Form 8611 **16**

(continued on page 2)

Part II Other Taxes (continued)

17	Other additional taxes:			
a	Recapture of other credits. List type, form number, and amount:	17a		
b	Recapture of federal mortgage subsidy, if you sold your home see instructions	17b		
c	Additional tax on HSA distributions. Attach Form 8889	17c		
d	Additional tax on an HSA because you didn't remain an eligible individual. Attach Form 8889	17d		
e	Additional tax on Archer MSA distributions. Attach Form 8853	17e		
f	Additional tax on Medicare Advantage MSA distributions. Attach Form 8853	17f		
g	Recapture of a charitable contribution deduction related to a fractional interest in tangible personal property	17g		
h	Income you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan that fails to meet the requirements of section 409A	17h		
i	Compensation you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan described in section 457A	17i		
j	Section 72(m)(5) excess benefits tax	17j		
k	Golden parachute payments	17k		
l	Tax on accumulation distribution of trusts	17l		
m	Excise tax on insider stock compensation from an expatriated corporation	17m		
n	Look-back interest under section 167(g) or 460(b) from Form 8697 or 8866	17n		
o	Tax on non-effectively connected income for any part of the year you were a nonresident alien from Form 1040-NR	17o		
p	Any interest from Form 8621, line 16f, relating to distributions from, and dispositions of, stock of a section 1291 fund	17p		
q	Any interest from Form 8621, line 24	17q		
z	Any other taxes. List type and amount: _____	17z		
18	Total additional taxes. Add lines 17a through 17z		18	
19	Recapture of net EPE from Form 4255, line 1d, column (I)		19	
20	Section 965 net tax liability installment from Form 965-A	20		
21	Add lines 4, 7 through 16, 18, and 19. These are your total other taxes . Enter here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 23, or Form 1040-NR, line 23b		21	532.

SCHEDULE C
(Form 1040)

Profit or Loss From Business
(Sole Proprietorship)

OMB No. 1545-0074

2024

Attachment
Sequence No. **09**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, 1040-NR, or 1041; partnerships must generally file Form 1065.

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleC for instructions and the latest information.

Name of proprietor

Katherine M Porter

Social security number (SSN)

A Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions)

Royalties from authoring books

B Enter code from Instructions

7 1 1 5 1 0

C Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank.

D Employer ID number (EIN) (see Instr.)

E Business address (including suite or room no.)

City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code

F Accounting method: (1) ☒ Cash (2) ☐ Accrual (3) ☐ Other (specify)

G Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2024? If "No," see Instructions for limit on losses ☒ Yes ☐ No

H If you started or acquired this business during 2024, check here ☐

I Did you make any payments in 2024 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See Instructions ☐ Yes ☒ No

J If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part I Income

1	Gross receipts or sales. See Instructions for line 1 and check the box if this income was reported to you on Form W-2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked ☐	1	17,873.
2	Returns and allowances	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	17,873.
4	Cost of goods sold (from line 42)	4	
5	Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3	5	17,873.
6	Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions)	6	
7	Gross income. Add lines 5 and 6	7	17,873.

Part II Expenses. Enter expenses for business use of your home **only** on line 30.

8	Advertising	8		18	Office expense (see instructions)	18	
9	Car and truck expenses (see instructions)	9		19	Pension and profit-sharing plans	19	
10	Commissions and fees	10		20	Rent or lease (see instructions):		
11	Contract labor (see instructions)	11		a	Vehicles, machinery, and equipment	20a	
12	Depletion	12		b	Other business property	20b	
13	Depreciation and section 179 expense deduction (not included in Part III) (see instructions)	13		21	Repairs and maintenance	21	
14	Employee benefit programs (other than on line 19)	14		22	Supplies (not included in Part III)	22	
15	Insurance (other than health)	15		23	Taxes and licenses	23	
16	Interest (see instructions):			24	Travel and meals:		
a	Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)	16a		a	Travel	24a	
b	Other	16b		b	Deductible meals (see instructions)	24b	
17	Legal and professional services	17		25	Utilities	25	
28	Total expenses before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27b	28		26	Wages (less employment credits)	26	
29	Tentative profit or (loss). Subtract line 28 from line 7	29	17,873.	27a	Other expenses (from line 48)	27a	
30	Expenses for business use of your home. Do not report these expenses elsewhere. Attach Form 8829 unless using the simplified method. See instructions. Simplified method filers only: Enter the total square footage of (a) your home: _____ and (b) the part of your home used for business: _____. Use the Simplified Method Worksheet in the instructions to figure the amount to enter on line 30	30		b	Energy efficient commercial bldgs deduction (attach Form 7205)	27b	
31	Net profit or (loss). Subtract line 30 from line 29. • If a profit, enter on both Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3 , and on Schedule SE, line 2 . (If you checked the box on line 1, see Instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3 . • If a loss, you must go to line 32.	31	17,873.				
32	If you have a loss, check the box that describes your investment in this activity. See instructions. • If you checked 32a, enter the loss on both Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3 , and on Schedule SE, line 2 . (If you checked the box on line 1, see the line 31 Instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3 . • If you checked 32b, you must attach Form 6198 . Your loss may be limited.			32a	☐ All investment is at risk.		
				32b	☐ Some investment is not at risk.		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

BAA

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Schedule C (Form 1040) 2024

Part III Cost of Goods Sold (see instructions)

33	Method(s) used to value closing inventory: a ☐ Cost b ☐ Lower of cost or market c ☐ Other (attach explanation)
34	Was there any change in determining quantities, costs, or valuations between opening and closing inventory? If "Yes," attach explanation ☐ Yes ☐ No
35	Inventory at beginning of year. If different from last year's closing inventory, attach explanation 35
36	Purchases less cost of items withdrawn for personal use 36
37	Cost of labor. Do not include any amounts paid to yourself 37
38	Materials and supplies 38
39	Other costs 39
40	Add lines 35 through 39 40
41	Inventory at end of year 41
42	Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 41 from line 40. Enter the result here and on line 4 42

Part IV Information on Your Vehicle. Complete this part **only** if you are claiming car or truck expenses on line 9 and are not required to file Form 4562 for this business. See the instructions for line 13 to find out if you must file Form 4562.

43	When did you place your vehicle in service for business purposes? (month/day/year) _____
44	Of the total number of miles you drove your vehicle during 2024, enter the number of miles you used your vehicle for: a Business _____ b Commuting (see instructions) _____ c Other _____
45	Was your vehicle available for personal use during off-duty hours? ☐ Yes ☐ No
46	Do you (or your spouse) have another vehicle available for personal use? ☐ Yes ☐ No
47a	Do you have evidence to support your deduction? ☐ Yes ☐ No
b	If "Yes," is the evidence written? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part V Other Expenses. List below business expenses not included on lines 8–26, line 27b, or line 30.

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
48	Total other expenses. Enter here and on line 27a 48

SCHEDULE SE
(Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Self-Employment Tax

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, or 1040-NR.
Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleSE for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2024
Attachment
Sequence No. **17**

Name of person with self-employment income (as shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, or 1040-NR)

Katherine M Porter

Social security number of person
with self-employment income

Part I Self-Employment Tax

Note: If your only income subject to self-employment tax is **church employee income**, see instructions for how to report your income and the definition of church employee income.

A If you are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner and you filed Form 4361, but you had \$400 or more of other net earnings from self-employment, check here and continue with Part I ☐

Skip lines 1a and 1b if you use the farm optional method in Part II. See instructions.

1a Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F, line 34, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A

1a

b If you received social security retirement or disability benefits, enter the amount of Conservation Reserve Program payments included on Schedule F, line 4b, or listed on Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 20, code AQ

1b

Skip line 2 if you use the nonfarm optional method in Part II. See instructions.

2 Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C, line 31; and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A (other than farming). See instructions for other income to report or if you are a minister or member of a religious order

2

17,873.

3 Combine lines 1a, 1b, and 2

3

17,873.

4a If line 3 is more than zero, multiply line 3 by 92.35% (0.9235). Otherwise, enter amount from line 3

4a

16,506.

Note: If line 4a is less than \$400 due to Conservation Reserve Program payments on line 1b, see instructions.

b If you elect one or both of the optional methods, enter the total of lines 15 and 17 here

4b

c Combine lines 4a and 4b. If less than \$400, stop; you don't owe self-employment tax. **Exception:** If less than \$400 and you had **church employee income**, enter -0- and continue

4c

16,506.

5a Enter your **church employee income** from Form W-2. See instructions for definition of church employee income

5a

b Multiply line 5a by 92.35% (0.9235). If less than \$100, enter -0-

5b

0.

6 Add lines 4c and 5b

6

16,506.

7 Maximum amount of combined wages and self-employment earnings subject to social security tax or the 6.2% portion of the 7.65% railroad retirement (tier 1) tax for 2024

7

168,600

8a Total social security wages and tips (total of boxes 3 and 7 on Form(s) W-2) and railroad retirement (tier 1) compensation. If \$168,600 or more, skip lines 8b through 10, and go to line 11

8a

168,600.

b Unreported tips subject to social security tax from Form 4137, line 10

8b

c Wages subject to social security tax from Form 8919, line 10

8c

d Add lines 8a, 8b, and 8c

8d

9 Subtract line 8d from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 10 and go to line 11

9

10 Multiply the smaller of line 6 or line 9 by 12.4% (0.124)

10

11 Multiply line 6 by 2.9% (0.029)

11

479.

12 **Self-employment tax.** Add lines 10 and 11. Enter here and on **Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 4**, or **Form 1040-SS, Part I, line 3**

12

479.

13 **Deduction for one-half of self-employment tax.**

Multiply line 12 by 50% (0.50). Enter here and on **Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 15**

13

240.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule SE (Form 1040) 2024

Part II Optional Methods To Figure Net Earnings (see instructions)

Farm Optional Method. You may use this method **only** if (a) your gross farm income¹ wasn't more than \$10,380, or (b) your net farm profits² were less than \$7,493.

14 Maximum income for optional methods	14	6,920
15 Enter the smaller of: two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of gross farm income ¹ (not less than zero) or \$6,920. Also, include this amount on line 4b above	15	

Nonfarm Optional Method. You may use this method **only** if (a) your net nonfarm profits³ were less than \$7,493 and also less than 72.189% of your gross nonfarm income,⁴ and (b) you had net earnings from self-employment of at least \$400 in 2 of the prior 3 years. **Caution:** You may use this method no more than five times.

16 Subtract line 15 from line 14	16	
17 Enter the smaller of: two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of gross nonfarm income ⁴ (not less than zero) or the amount on line 16. Also, include this amount on line 4b above	17	

¹ From Sch. F, line 9; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code B.

³ From Sch. C, line 31; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A.

² From Sch. F, line 34; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A—minus the amount you would have entered on line 1b had you not used the optional method.

⁴ From Sch. C, line 7; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code C.

Child and Dependent Care Expenses

OMB No. 1545-0074

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form2441 for instructions and the latest information.2024
Attachment
Sequence No. 21

Name(s) shown on return

Your social security number

Katherine M Porter

A You can't claim a credit for child and dependent care expenses if your filing status is married filing separately unless you meet the requirements listed in the instructions under *Married Persons Filing Separately*. If you meet these requirements, check this box ☐

B If you or your spouse was a student or was disabled during 2024 and you're entering deemed income of \$250 or \$500 a month on Form 2441 based on the income rules listed in the instructions under *If You or Your Spouse Was a Student or Disabled*, check this box ☐

Part I Persons or Organizations Who Provided the Care—You must complete this part.If you have more than three care providers, see the instructions and check this box ☒

1 (a) Care provider's name	(b) Address (number, street, apt. no., city, state, and ZIP code)	(c) Identifying number (SSN or EIN)	(d) Was the care provider your household employee in 2024? For example, this generally includes nannies but not daycare centers. (see instructions)	(e) Amount paid (see instructions)
Sklyler Chaikin			☒ Yes ☐ No	2,371.59
Newport Aquatic Center		TAXEXEMPT	☐ Yes ☒ No	303.56
Newport Seabase BSA		TAXEXEMPT	☐ Yes ☒ No	349.

Did you receive dependent care benefits?

No

Complete only Part II below.

Yes

Complete Part III on page 2 next.

See Additional Child Care Providers

Caution: If the care provider is your household employee, you may owe employment taxes. For details, see the instructions for Schedule H (Form 1040). If you incurred care expenses in 2024 but didn't pay them until 2025, or if you prepaid in 2024 for care to be provided in 2025, don't include these expenses in column (d) of line 2 for 2024. See the instructions.

Part II Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses**2** Information about your qualifying person(s). If you have more than three qualifying persons, see the instructions and check this box ☐

(a) Qualifying person's name		(b) Qualifying person's social security number	(c) Check here if the qualifying person was over age 12 and was disabled. (see instructions)	(d) Qualified expenses you incurred and paid in 2024 for the person listed in column (a)
First	Last			
			☐	4,263.
			☐	
			☐	

3 Add the amounts in column (d) of line 2. Don't enter more than \$3,000 if you had one qualifying person or \$6,000 if you had two or more persons. If you completed Part III, enter the amount from line 31

3

4 Enter your earned income. See instructions

4

5 If married filing jointly, enter your spouse's earned income (if you or your spouse was a student or was disabled, see the instructions); all others, enter the amount from line 4

5

0.

6 Enter the smallest of line 3, 4, or 5

6

7 Enter the amount from Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 11

7

8 Enter on line 8 the decimal amount shown below that applies to the amount on line 7.

If line 7 is:

If line 7 is:

If line 7 is:

Over	But not over	Decimal amount is	Over	But not over	Decimal amount is	Over	But not over	Decimal amount is
\$0—15,000		.35	\$25,000—27,000		.29	\$37,000—39,000		.23
15,000—17,000		.34	27,000—29,000		.28	39,000—41,000		.22
17,000—19,000		.33	29,000—31,000		.27	41,000—43,000		.21
19,000—21,000		.32	31,000—33,000		.26	43,000—No limit		.20
21,000—23,000		.31	33,000—35,000		.25			
23,000—25,000		.30	35,000—37,000		.24			

8

X

9a Multiply line 6 by the decimal amount on line 8

9a

b If you paid 2023 expenses in 2024, complete Worksheet A in the instructions. Enter the amount from line 13 of the worksheet here. Otherwise, enter -0- on line 9b and go to line 9c

9b

c Add lines 9a and 9b and enter the result

9c

10 Tax liability limit. Enter the amount from the Credit Limit Worksheet in the instructions

10

11 Credit for child and dependent care expenses. Enter the smaller of line 9c or line 10 here and on Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 2

11

Part III Dependent Care Benefits

12	Enter the total amount of dependent care benefits you received in 2024. Amounts you received as an employee should be shown in box 10 of your Form(s) W-2. Don't include amounts reported as wages in box 1 of Form(s) W-2. If you were self-employed or a partner, include amounts you received under a dependent care assistance program from your sole proprietorship or partnership	12	4,000.
13	Enter the amount, if any, you carried over from 2023 and used in 2024 during the grace period. See instructions	13	
14	If you forfeited or carried over to 2025 any of the amounts reported on line 12 or 13, enter the amount. See instructions	14	(0.)
15	Combine lines 12 through 14. See instructions	15	4,000.
16	Enter the total amount of qualified expenses incurred in 2024 for the care of the qualifying person(s)	16	4,263.
17	Enter the smaller of line 15 or 16	17	4,000.
18	Enter your earned income . See instructions	18	190,833.
19	Enter the amount shown below that applies to you. • If married filing jointly, enter your spouse's earned income (if you or your spouse was a student or was disabled, see the instructions for line 5). • If married filing separately, see instructions. • All others, enter the amount from line 18.	19	190,833.
20	Enter the smallest of line 17, 18, or 19	20	4,000.
21	Enter \$5,000 (\$2,500 if married filing separately and you were required to enter your spouse's earned income on line 19). However, don't enter more than the maximum amount allowed under your dependent care plan. See instructions	21	5,000.
22	Is any amount on line 12 or 13 from your sole proprietorship or partnership? ☒ No. Enter -0-. ☐ Yes. Enter the amount here	22	0.
23	Subtract line 22 from line 15	23	4,000.
24	Deductible benefits. Enter the smallest of line 20, 21, or 22. Also, include this amount on the appropriate line(s) of your return. See instructions	24	0.
25	Excluded benefits. If you checked "No" on line 22, enter the smaller of line 20 or line 21. Otherwise, subtract line 24 from the smaller of line 20 or line 21. If zero or less, enter -0-	25	4,000.
26	Taxable benefits. Subtract line 25 from line 23. If zero or less, enter -0-. Also, enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 1e	26	0.

To claim the child and dependent care credit,
complete lines 27 through 31 below.

27	Enter \$3,000 (\$6,000 if two or more qualifying persons)	27	3,000.
28	Add lines 24 and 25	28	4,000.
29	Subtract line 28 from line 27. If zero or less, stop . You can't take the credit. Exception. If you paid 2023 expenses in 2024, see the instructions for line 9b	29	-1,000.
30	Complete line 2 on page 1 of this form. Don't include in column (d) any benefits shown on line 28 above. Then, add the amounts in column (d) and enter the total here	30	
31	Enter the smaller of line 29 or 30. Also, enter this amount on line 3 on page 1 of this form and complete lines 4 through 11	31	

**SCHEDULE H
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of employer

Household Employment Taxes

(For Social Security, Medicare, Withheld Income, and Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Taxes)

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, 1040-NR, or 1041.

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleH for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2024

Attachment
Sequence No. **44**

Social security number

Employer identification number

Katherine M Porter

Calendar year taxpayers having no household employees in 2024 don't have to complete this form for 2024.

A Did you pay **any one** household employee cash wages of \$2,700 or more in 2024? (If any household employee was your spouse, your child under age 21, your parent, or anyone under age 18, see the line A instructions before you answer this question.)

- ☐ **Yes.** Skip lines B and C and go to line 1.
☒ **No.** Go to line B.

B Did you withhold federal income tax during 2024 for any household employee?

- ☐ **Yes.** Skip line C and go to line 7.
☒ **No.** Go to line C.

C Did you pay **total** cash wages of \$1,000 or more in **any calendar quarter** of 2023 or 2024 to **all** household employees? (Don't count cash wages paid in 2023 or 2024 to your spouse, your child under age 21, or your parent.)

- ☐ **No. Stop.** Don't file this schedule.
☒ **Yes.** Skip lines 1–9 and go to line 10.

Part I Social Security, Medicare, and Federal Income Taxes

1	Total cash wages subject to social security tax	1	
2	Social security tax. Multiply line 1 by 12.4% (0.124)	2	
3	Total cash wages subject to Medicare tax	3	
4	Medicare tax. Multiply line 3 by 2.9% (0.029)	4	
5	Total cash wages subject to Additional Medicare Tax withholding	5	
6	Additional Medicare Tax withholding. Multiply line 5 by 0.9% (0.009)	6	
7	Federal income tax withheld, if any	7	
8	Total social security, Medicare, and federal income taxes. Add lines 2, 4, 6, and 7	8	

9 Did you pay **total** cash wages of \$1,000 or more in **any calendar quarter** of 2023 or 2024 to **all** household employees? (Don't count cash wages paid in 2023 or 2024 to your spouse, your child under age 21, or your parent.)

- ☐ **No. Stop.** Include the amount from line 8 above on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 9. If you're not required to file Form 1040, see the line 9 instructions.
☐ **Yes.** Go to line 10.

Part II Federal Unemployment (FUTA) Tax

- 10** Did you pay unemployment contributions to only one state? If you paid contributions to a credit reduction state, see instructions and check "No"
- 11** Did you pay all state unemployment contributions for 2024 by April 15, 2025? Fiscal year filers, see instructions
- 12** Were all wages that are taxable for FUTA tax also taxable for your state's unemployment tax?

	Yes	No
10		X
11	X	
12	X	

Next: If you checked the "Yes" box on all the lines above, complete Section A.

If you checked the "No" box on any of the lines above, skip Section A and complete Section B.

Section A

- 13** Name of the state where you paid unemployment contributions
- 14** Contributions paid to your state unemployment fund **14**
- 15** Total cash wages subject to FUTA tax **15**
- 16** FUTA tax. Multiply line 15 by 0.6% (0.006). Enter the result here, skip Section B, and go to line 25 **16**

Section B

- 17** Complete all columns below that apply (if you need more space, see instructions):

(a) Name of state	(b) Taxable wages (as defined in state act)	(c) State experience rate period		(d) State experience rate	(e) Multiply col. (b) by 0.054	(f) Multiply col. (b) by col. (d)	(g) Subtract col. (f) from col. (e). If zero or less, enter -0-.	(h) Contributions paid to state unemployment fund
		From	To					
CA	3,524.	01/01/24	12/31/24	0.0150	190.	53.	137.	53.

- 18** Totals **18** 137. 53.
- 19** Add columns (g) and (h) of line 18 **19** 190.
- 20** Total cash wages subject to FUTA tax (see the line 15 instructions) **20** 3,524.
- 21** Multiply line 20 by 6.0% (0.06) **21** 211.
- 22** Multiply line 20 by 5.4% (0.054) **22** 190.
- 23** Enter the **smaller** of line 19 or line 22.
(If you paid state unemployment contributions late or you're in a credit reduction state, see instructions and check here) ☒ **23** 158.
- 24** FUTA tax. Subtract line 23 from line 21. Enter the result here and go to line 25 **24** 53.

Part III Total Household Employment Taxes

- 25** Enter the amount from line 8. If you checked the "Yes" box on line C of page 1, enter -0- **25** 0.
- 26** Add line 16 (or line 24) and line 25 **26** 53.
- 27** Are you required to file Form 1040?
☒ **Yes. Stop.** Include the amount from line 26 above on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 9. **Don't** complete Part IV below.
☐ **No.** You may have to complete Part IV. See instructions for details.

Part IV Address and Signature — Complete this part only if required. See the line 27 instructions.

Address (number and street) or P.O. box If mail isn't delivered to street address Apt., room, or suite no.

City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this schedule, including accompanying statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. No part of any payment made to a state unemployment fund claimed as a credit was, or is to be, deducted from the payments to employees. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Employer's signature				Date	
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ If self-employed	PTIN
	Firm's name Self-Prepared			Firm's EIN	
	Firm's address			Phone no.	

SCHEDULE 8812
(Form 1040)

**Credits for Qualifying Children
and Other Dependents**

OMB No. 1545-0074

2024

Attachment
Sequence No. **47**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Schedule8812 for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

Your social security number

Katherine M Porter

Part I Child Tax Credit and Credit for Other Dependents

1	Enter the amount from line 11 of your Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR	1	187,841.
2a	Enter income from Puerto Rico that you excluded	2a	
b	Enter the amounts from lines 45 and 50 of your Form 2555	2b	0.
c	Enter the amount from line 15 of your Form 4563	2c	
d	Add lines 2a through 2c	2d	0.
3	Add lines 1 and 2d	3	187,841.
4	Number of qualifying children under age 17 with the required social security number	4	2
5	Multiply line 4 by \$2,000	5	4,000.
6	Number of other dependents, including any qualifying children who are not under age 17 or who do not have the required social security number	6	0
Caution: Do not include yourself, your spouse, or anyone who is not a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, or U.S. resident alien. Also, do not include anyone you included on line 4.			
7	Multiply line 6 by \$500	7	
8	Add lines 5 and 7	8	4,000.
9	Enter the amount shown below for your filing status. • Married filing jointly—\$400,000 • All other filing statuses—\$200,000	9	200,000.
10	Subtract line 9 from line 3. • If zero or less, enter -0-. • If more than zero and not a multiple of \$1,000, enter the next multiple of \$1,000. For example, if the result is \$425, enter \$1,000; if the result is \$1,025, enter \$2,000, etc.	10	0.
11	Multiply line 10 by 5% (0.05)	11	0.
12	Is the amount on line 8 more than the amount on line 11? ☐ No. STOP. You cannot take the child tax credit, credit for other dependents, or additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on lines 14 and 27. ☒ Yes. Subtract line 11 from line 8. Enter the result.	12	4,000.
13	Enter the amount from Credit Limit Worksheet A	13	30,498.
14	Enter the smaller of line 12 or line 13. This is your child tax credit and credit for other dependents Enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 19.	14	4,000.

If the amount on line 12 is more than the amount on line 14, you may be able to take the **additional child tax credit** on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 28. Complete your Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR through line 27 (also complete Schedule 3, line 11) before completing Part II-A.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

BAA

REV 03/19/26 info:irs.gov/efile

Schedule 8812 (Form 1040) 2024

Part II-A Additional Child Tax Credit for All Filers**Caution:** If you file Form 2555, you cannot claim the additional child tax credit.

15	Check this box if you do not want to claim the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27	☐
16a	Subtract line 14 from line 12. If zero, stop here ; you cannot take the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27	16a 0.
b	Number of qualifying children under age 17 with the required social security number: x \$1,700. Enter the result. If zero, stop here ; you cannot claim the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27	16b
TIP: The number of children you use for this line is the same as the number of children you used for line 4.		
17	Enter the smaller of line 16a or line 16b	17
18a	Earned income (see instructions)	18a
b	Nontaxable combat pay (see instructions)	18b
19	Is the amount on line 18a more than \$2,500? ☐ No. Leave line 19 blank and enter -0- on line 20. ☐ Yes. Subtract \$2,500 from the amount on line 18a. Enter the result	19
20	Multiply the amount on line 19 by 15% (0.15) and enter the result Next. On line 16b, is the amount \$5,100 or more? ☐ No. If you are a bona fide resident of Puerto Rico, go to line 21. Otherwise, skip Part II-B and enter the smaller of line 17 or line 20 on line 27. ☐ Yes. If line 20 is equal to or more than line 17, skip Part II-B and enter the amount from line 17 on line 27. Otherwise, go to line 21.	20

Part II-B Certain Filers Who Have Three or More Qualifying Children and Bona Fide Residents of Puerto Rico

21	Withheld social security, Medicare, and Additional Medicare taxes from Form(s) W-2, boxes 4 and 6. If married filing jointly, include your spouse's amounts with yours. If your employer withheld or you paid Additional Medicare Tax or tier 1 RRTA taxes, or if you are a bona fide resident of Puerto Rico, see instructions.	21
22	Enter the total of the amounts from Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 15; Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 5; Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 6; and Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 13	22
23	Add lines 21 and 22	23
24	1040 and 1040-SR filers: Enter the total of the amounts from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 27, and Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 11. 1040-NR filers: Enter the amount from Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 11. }	24
25	Subtract line 24 from line 23. If zero or less, enter -0-	25
26	Enter the larger of line 20 or line 25 Next, enter the smaller of line 17 or line 26 on line 27.	26

Part II-C Additional Child Tax Credit

27	This is your additional child tax credit. Enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 28	27
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**Qualified Business Income Deduction
Simplified Computation**

OMB No. 1545-2294

2024Attachment
Sequence No. **55**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to your tax return.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form8995 for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

Your taxpayer identification number

Katherine M Porter

Note: You can claim the qualified business income deduction **only** if you have qualified business income from a qualified trade or business, real estate investment trust dividends, publicly traded partnership income, or a domestic production activities deduction passed through from an agricultural or horticultural cooperative. See instructions.

Use this form if your taxable income, before your qualified business income deduction, is at or below \$191,950 (\$383,900 if married filing jointly), and you aren't a patron of an agricultural or horticultural cooperative.

1	(a) Trade, business, or aggregation name	(b) Taxpayer identification number	(c) Qualified business income or (loss)
i	Katherine M Porter		14,106.
ii			
iii			
iv			
v			

2	Total qualified business income or (loss). Combine lines 1i through 1v, column (c)	2	14,106.		
3	Qualified business net (loss) carryforward from the prior year	3	()		
4	Total qualified business income. Combine lines 2 and 3. If zero or less, enter -0-	4	14,106.		
5	Qualified business income component. Multiply line 4 by 20% (0.20)			5	2,821.
6	Qualified REIT dividends and publicly traded partnership (PTP) income or (loss) (see instructions)	6			
7	Qualified REIT dividends and qualified PTP (loss) carryforward from the prior year	7	()		
8	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP income. Combine lines 6 and 7. If zero or less, enter -0-	8			
9	REIT and PTP component. Multiply line 8 by 20% (0.20)			9	
10	Qualified business income deduction before the income limitation. Add lines 5 and 9			10	2,821.
11	Taxable income before qualified business income deduction (see instructions)	11	165,941.		
12	Enter your net capital gain, if any, increased by any qualified dividends (see instructions)	12	0.		
13	Subtract line 12 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-	13	165,941.		
14	Income limitation. Multiply line 13 by 20% (0.20)			14	33,188.
15	Qualified business income deduction. Enter the smaller of line 10 or line 14. Also enter this amount on the applicable line of your return (see instructions)			15	2,821.
16	Total qualified business (loss) carryforward. Combine lines 2 and 3. If greater than zero, enter -0-			16	(0.)
17	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP (loss) carryforward. Combine lines 6 and 7. If greater than zero, enter -0-			17	(0.)

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

REV 03/1975 indl c g clip sp

Form **8995** (2024)

Additional Information From 2024 Federal Tax Return**Form 2441: Child and Dependent Care Expenses****Additional Child Care Providers****Continuation Statement**

Name	Address	City, State, ZIP	ID No.	Household Employee Checkbox	Amount Paid
GirlStart			TAXEXEMPT		395.
Koa Rabang				X	844.06
Total					1,239.06